**Online Appendix**

Table A1

*Descriptive Statistics: Perceptions of Immigration in Different Countries*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Country | European immigration(Western Europe + Eastern Europe) | Non-European immigration(Africa + Middle East) |
|  | M | SD | M | SD |
| GermanyEconomic perceptionsCultural perceptions Security perceptions | 5.455.444.53 | 1.751.921.63 | 4.874.423.58 | 1.942.281.95 |
| HungaryEconomic perceptionsCultural perceptions Security perceptions | 5.125.034.67 | 1.932.001.75 | 4.123.943.58 | 1.982.171.96 |
| PolandEconomic perceptionsCultural perceptions Security perceptions | 5.715.695.00 | 1.992.011.72 | 4.944.934.24 | 2.022.252.03 |
| SpainEconomic perceptionsCultural perceptions Security perceptions | 5.145.274.50 | 1.841.931.74 | 4.874.814.39 | 1.942.171.87 |
| Sweden Economic perceptionsCultural perceptions Security perceptions | 5.435.444.70 | 1.932.031.81 | 4.904.693.91 | 2.252.492.15 |
| UKEconomic perceptionsCultural perceptions Security perceptions | 5.094.964.63 | 2.202.302.01 | 4.684.394.18 | 2.132.362.07 |

*Note.* Descriptive statistics from the first panel wave, 2017-2018. 1 = negative perceptions, 10 = positive perceptions. The measures of economic perceptions are based on the following items: Thinking about people immigrating to [country]from [region]. Would you say that immigrants from [region] (a) take jobs away in [country] (1), create new jobs in [country] (10), (b) are bad for [country’s] economy (1), are good for [country’s] economy (10). The measures of cultural perceptions are based on the following items: Thinking about people immigrating to [country] from [region]. Would you say that immigrants from [region] (a) undermine the cultural life in [country] (1), enrich the cultural life in [country] (10), (b) undermine traditional [country’s] customs and values (1), enrich traditional [country’s] customs and values (10). The measures of security perceptions are based on the following items: Thinking about people immigrating to [country] from [region]. Would you say that immigrants from [region] (a) make [country] crime problems worse (1), make [country] crime problems better (10), (b) make [country] safety problems worse (1), make [country] safety problems better (10). Population: People living in Germany, Hungary, Poland, Spain, Sweden, and the UK.

Table A2

*Effects of Media Use on Economic Perceptions of Immigration, 2017–2018*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | *European immigration* | *Non-European immigration* |
| BroadsheetGermanyHungaryPolandSpain SwedenUK | .005 (.004).007 (.004).002 (.003).000 (.002)-.001 (.004)-.004 (.006) | .002 (.004)-.007 (.004).001 (.003)-.001 (.002)-.001 (.004)-.001 (.006) |
| TabloidGermanyHungaryPolandSwedenUK | .001 (.004).001 (.004)-.002 (.004)-.001 (.003).004 (.005) | -.004 (.004).006 (.004)-.000 (.004).000 (.003).002 (.006) |
| Public service TVGermanyHungaryPolandSpain SwedenUK | -.005\* (.003).005 (.004)-.001 (.004).001 (.002).000 (.003).004 (.003) | .003 (.003)-.006 (.004)-.001 (.004)-.002 (.002)-.004 (.003)-.002 (.003) |
| Commercial TVGermanyHungaryPolandSpain SwedenUK | .002 (.003)-.001 (.003).000 (.003)-.001 (.002)-.002 (.003).006 (.004) | -.006\* (.003).000 (.003).003 (.003).001 (.002).005\* (.003).005 (.004) |
| N (individuals/observations), and R square (within)GermanyHungaryPolandSpain SwedenUK | 885/1,558, .289634/995, .349839/1,355, .399909/1,153, .446694/1,166, .375607/1,018, .326 | 885/1,558, .290634/995, .353839/1,355, .399909/1,153, .3296,94/1,166, .381607/1,018, .322 |

*Note.* \**p*< .05. \*\**p*< .01. \*\*\**p*< .001. Standard errors in parentheses. Economic perceptions of immigration from the other regions were controlled in both models.

Table A3

*Effects of Media Use on Cultural Perceptions of Immigration, 2017–2018*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | *European immigration* | *Non-European immigration* |
| BroadsheetGermanyHungaryPolandSpain SwedenUK | .001 (.004).005 (.004).002 (.003)-.001 (.003).000 (.004)-.013 (.007) | -.003 (.004)-.009\* (.004)-.000 (.003).000 (.003)-.006 (.004).000 (.006) |
| TabloidGermanyHungaryPolandSwedenUK | .005 (.005).003 (.005)-.000 (.004).002 (.003).015\* (.006) | -.010\* (.005).007 (.005)-.003 (.004).001 (.003)-.005 (.005) |
| Public service TVGermanyHungaryPolandSpain SwedenUK | -.005 (.003).000 (.005)-.003 (.004).001 (.002)-.002 (.003)-.000 (.003) | .000 (.003)-.002 (.004)-.000 (.004).002 (.002).000 (.003).003 (.003) |
| Commercial TVGermanyHungaryPolandSpain SwedenUK | .001 (.004)-.003 (.004).001 (.003).000 (.002)-.001 (.003)-.008 (.005) | -.008\* (.004).003 (.004).005 (.003)-.001 (.002).005 (.003).005 (.005) |
| N (individuals/observations), and R square (within)GermanyHungaryPolandSpain SwedenUK | 888/1,570, .275639/1,010, .216838/1,371, .347911/1,535, .399697/1,178, .399603/1,019, .308 | 888/1,570, .282639/1,010, .225838/1,371, .350911/1,535, .399697/1,178, 416603/1,019, .293 |

*Note.* \**p*< .05. \*\**p*< .01. \*\*\**p*< .001. Standard errors in parentheses. Cultural perceptions of immigration from the other regions were controlled in both models.

Table A4

*Effects of Media Use on Security Perceptions of Immigration, 2017–2018*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | *European immigration* | *Non-European immigration* |
| BroadsheetGermanyHungaryPolandSpain SwedenUK | .000 (.004).002 (.004).007\* (.003)-.002 (.003).002 (.004)-.009 (.007) | .002 (.004)-.009\* (.004).000 (.003).002 (.003)-.004 (.003).003 (.006) |
| TabloidGermanyHungaryPoland SwedenUK | -.002 (.004).006 (.005).001 (.004).005 (.003).001 (.006) | .001 (.004).002 (.004).001 (.004)-.004 (.003).001 (.005) |
| Public service TVGermanyHungaryPolandSpain SwedenUK | .001 (.003).004 (.005)-.007 (.004).002 (.002)-.003 (.003).003 (.003) | .001 (.003)-.005 (.004).002 (.004).003 (.002).004 (.003).001 (.003) |
| Commercial TVGermanyHungaryPolandSpain SwedenUK | -.001 (.003).001 (.004).002 (.003).002 (.002)-.000 (.003)-.006 (.005) | -.002 (.003)-.001 (.004).007\* (.003)-.002 (.002).002 (.003).004 (.004) |
| N (individuals/observations), and R square (within)GermanyHungaryPolandSpain SwedenUK | 888/1,572, .293638/1,002, .185833/1,370, .275911/1,542, .317698/1,179, .317605/1,014, .377 | 888/1,572, .293 638/1,002, .196833/1,370, .271911/1,542, .317698/1,179, .408605/1,014, .419 |

*Note.* \**p*< .05. \*\**p*< .01. \*\*\**p*< .001. Standard errors in parentheses. Security perceptions of immigration from the other regions were controlled in both models.