***Perceptions of students in experimental school scenario (N = 319)***

 Gender-segregated All-gender *X*2/t *p*-value *d/V*

 (*n* = 172) (*n* = 147)

Student A

Perceived gender 4.00 .407 .112

Cisgender male 1.63% (*n* = 2) 0.68% (*n* = 1)

Cisgender female 95.9% (*n* = 165) 93.2% (*n* = 137)

Transgender male 2.32% (*n* = 4) 2.72% (*n* = 4)

Transgender female 0.58% (*n* = 1) 2.04% (*n* = 3)

Other 1.36% (*n* = 2)

Perceived age 14.24(1.80) 14.41(1.79) -.843 .400 .095

Perceived race/ethnicity 2.48 .779 .088

White (Non-Hispanic) 75.0% (*n* = 129) 71.4% (*n* = 105)

Latino/a/x 9.30% (*n* = 16) 10.9% (*n* = 16)

Multiracial 8.14% (*n* = 14) 11.6% (*n* = 17)

Asian/Pac Islander 5.23% (*n* = 9) 3.40% (*n* = 5)

Black 1.74% (*n* = 3) 1.36% (*n* = 2)

Other .58% (*n* = 1) 1.36% (*n* = 2)

Student B

Perceived gender 4.06 .398 .113

Cisgender male 98.3% (*n* = 169) 98.0% (*n* = 144)

Cisgender female 0.58% (*n* = 1)

Transgender male 0.58% (*n* = 1) 6.80% (*n* = 1)

Transgender female 0.58% (*n* = 1)

Other 1.36% (*n* = 2)

Perceived age 15.77(2.11) 15.98(1.93) -.517 .605 .104

Perceived race/ethnicity 6.34 .386 .141

White (Non-Hispanic) 85.5% (*n* = 147) 87.1% (*n* = 128)

Latino/a/x 6.98% (*n* = 12) 3.40% (*n* = 5)

Multiracial 3.49% (*n* = 6) 6.12% (*n* = 9)

Asian/Pac Islander 2.33% (*n* = 4) .68% (*n* = 1)

Black .58% (*n* = 1) 1.36% (*n* = 2)

Other 1.16% (*n* = 2) 1.36% (*n* = 2)

Student C

Perceived gender 3.71 .591 .118

Cisgender male 37.2% (*n* = 64) 38.8% (*n* = 57)

Cisgender female 35.5% (*n* = 61) 28.6% (*n* = 42)

Transgender male 4.65% (*n* = 8) 7.48% (*n* = 11)

Transgender female 16.9% (*n* = 29) 20.4% (*n* = 30)

Nonbinary 0.58% (*n* = 1)

Other 5.23% (*n* = 9) 4.76% (*n* = 7)

Perceived age 16.10(2.28) 16.06(2.12) .152 .880 .018

Perceived race/ethnicity 3.80 .578 .109

White (Non-Hispanic) 76.2% (*n* = 131) 76.2% (*n* = 112)

Latino/a/x 8.72% (*n* = 15) 6.80% (*n* = 10)

Multiracial 10.5% (*n* = 18) 8.84% (*n* = 13)

Asian/Pac Islander 2.91% (*n* = 5) 2.72% (*n* = 4)

Black .58% (*n* = 1) 1.36% (*n* = 2)

Other 1.36% (*n* = 2) 4.08% (*n* = 6)

Student D

Perceived gender 1.01 .962 .056

Cisgender male 43.0% (*n* = 74) 40.8% (*n* = 60)

Cisgender female 33.1% (*n* = 57) 32.7% (*n* = 48)

Transgender male 1.40% (*n* = 24) 15.6% (*n* = 23)

Transgender female 6.98% (*n* = 12) 8.84% (*n* = 13)

Nonbinary 0.58% (*n* = 1) 0.68% (*n* = 1)

Other 2.32% (*n* = 4) 1.36% (*n* = 2)

Perceived age 13.84(2.09) 14.44(2.27) -2.46 .015\* .275

Perceived race/ethnicity 2.96 .706 .706

White (Non-Hispanic) 77.9% (*n* = 134) 78.9% (*n* = 112)

Latino/a/x 4.65% (*n* = 8) 8.16% (*n* = 12)

Multiracial 7.56% (*n* = 13) 8.84% (*n* = 13)

Asian/Pac Islander 7.56% (*n* = 13) 4.76% (*n* = 7)

Black 1.16% (*n* = 2) .68% (*n* = 1)

Other 1.16% (*n* = 2) 1.36% (*n* = 2)

\**p* < .05, \*\**p* < .01, \*\*\**p* < .001